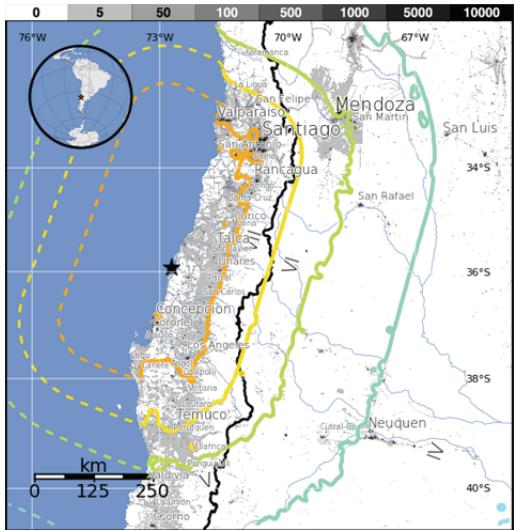


Comparison of U.S. and Chilean Building Code Requirements and Seismic Design Practice 1985-2010



NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture
*A partnership of the Applied Technology Council and the
Consortium of Universities for Research in Earthquake Engineering*



Disclaimers

This report was prepared for the Engineering Laboratory of the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program (NEHRP) Earthquake Structural and Engineering Research Contract SB134107CQ0019, Task Order 10279. The contents of this publication do not necessarily reflect the views and policies of NIST or the U.S. Government.

This report was produced by the NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture, a joint venture of the Applied Technology Council (ATC) and the Consortium of Universities for Research in Earthquake Engineering (CUREE). While endeavoring to provide practical and accurate information, the NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture, the authors, and the reviewers assume no liability for, nor express or imply any warranty with regard to, the information contained herein. Users of information contained in this report assume all liability arising from such use.

Unless otherwise noted, photos, figures, and data presented in this report have been developed or provided by NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture staff or consultants engaged under contract to provide information as works for hire. Any similarity with other published information is coincidental. Photos and figures cited from outside sources have been reproduced in this report with permission. Any other use requires additional permission from the copyright holders.

Certain commercial software, equipment, instruments, or materials may have been used in the preparation of information contributing to this report. Identification in this report is not intended to imply recommendation or endorsement by NIST, nor is it intended to imply that such software, equipment, instruments, or materials are necessarily the best available for the purpose.

NIST policy is to use the International System of Units (metric units) in all its publications. In this report, however, information is presented in U.S. Customary Units (inch-pound), as this is the preferred system of units in the U.S. earthquake engineering industry.

Cover photo – Isoseismal Map, February 27, 2010, Maule earthquake (United States Geological Survey, 2011)

NIST GCR 12-917-18

Comparison of U.S. and Chilean Building Code Requirements and Seismic Design Practice 1985-2010

Prepared for
*U.S. Department of Commerce
National Institute of Standards and Technology
Engineering Laboratory
Gaithersburg, MD 20899*

By
NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture
*A partnership of the Applied Technology Council and the
Consortium of Universities for Research in Earthquake Engineering*

October 2012



U.S. Department of Commerce
Rebecca M. Blank, Acting Secretary

National Institute of Standards and Technology
*Patrick D. Gallagher, Under Secretary of Commerce
for Standards and Technology, and Director*

Participants

National Institute of Standards and Technology

John (Jack) R. Hayes, Jr., Director, National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program
Steven L. McCabe, Deputy Director, National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program

NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture

Applied Technology Council
201 Redwood Shores Parkway, Suite 240
Redwood City, California 94065
www.ATCouncil.org

Consortium of Universities for
Research in Earthquake Engineering
1301 S. 46th Street, Building 420
Richmond, California 94804
www.CUREE.org

Joint Venture Management Committee

James R. Harris
Robert Reitherman
Christopher Rojahn
Andrew Whittaker

Joint Venture Program Committee

Jon A. Heintz (Program Manager)
Michael Constantinou
C.B. Crouse
James R. Harris
William T. Holmes
Jack Moehle
Andrew Whittaker

Project Technical Committee

Ronald O. Hamburger (Project Director)
Patricia Bonelli
Rene Lagos
Loring A. Wyllie, Jr.

Working Group Members

Ady Aviram
Jose A. Flores Ruiz

Preface

The NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture is a partnership between the Applied Technology Council (ATC) and the Consortium of Universities for Research in Earthquake Engineering (CUREE). In 2007, the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) awarded a National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program (NEHRP) “Earthquake Structural and Engineering Research” contract (SB1341-07-CQ-0019) to the NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture to conduct a variety of tasks, including Task Order 10279 entitled “Comparison of Present Chilean and U.S. Model Building Code Seismic Provisions and Seismic Design Practices.”

This work is part of a series of investigations into the performance of engineered construction during the February 27, 2010, Maule earthquake in Chile. It is intended to provide an understanding of the similarities and differences between U.S. and Chilean seismic design codes and practices so that meaningful conclusions can be drawn from the observed performance of buildings in Chile, and that seismic-resistant construction can be improved in the United States.

The NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture is indebted to the leadership of Ron Hamburger, Project Director, and to the members of the Project Technical Committee, consisting of Loring Wyllie, Patricio Bonelli, and Rene Lagos, who identified and compared relevant code provisions and seismic design practices, and developed the resulting observations and conclusions. Working groups, consisting of Ady Aviram and Jose Flores Ruiz, provided translation services and performed comparative design studies. A special debt of gratitude is owed to our Chilean partners who collected and generously shared seismic design provisions, material design standards, ground motions, comparative studies, and other information that was instrumental in performing this work. The names and affiliations of all who contributed to this report are provided in the list of Project Participants.

The NEHRP Consultants Joint Venture also gratefully acknowledges Jack Hayes (NEHRP Director) and Steve McCabe (NEHRP Deputy Director) for their input and guidance in the preparation of this report, and Peter N. Mork for ATC report production services.

Jon A. Heintz
Program Manager

Table of Contents

Preface	iii
List of Figures	vii
List of Tables.....	xi
1. Introduction.....	1-1
1.1 Objectives and Scope.....	1-1
1.2 Background Information.....	1-3
1.2.1 Geography, Population, and Industry	1-3
1.2.2 Regional Seismicity	1-4
1.2.3 Construction Practice.....	1-4
1.3 The Maule Earthquake of February 27, 2010	1-5
1.4 Report Organization and Content	1-10
2. Chilean Practice.....	2-1
2.1 Operative Codes.....	2-1
2.1.1 NCh433 Loading Standard	2-1
2.1.2 NCh430 Concrete Design Standard	2-3
2.2 Typical Chilean Design Practice.....	2-4
2.2.1 Seismic Design of Nonstructural Components	2-10
2.3 Chilean Design Criteria	2-11
2.3.1 Seismic Zonation	2-11
2.3.2 Site Class	2-12
2.3.3 Occupancy Categories	2-13
2.3.4 Load Combinations.....	2-13
2.3.5 Structural Systems	2-13
2.3.6 Analysis Procedures.....	2-14
2.3.7 Static Analysis	2-14
2.3.8 Modal Response Spectrum Analysis	2-17
3. U.S. Practice	3-1
3.1 Evolution of U.S. Seismic Design Codes	3-1
3.2 Operative Codes.....	3-3
3.2.1 ASCE 7 Loading Standard.....	3-3
3.2.2 ACI 318 Concrete Design Standard.....	3-4
3.3 Typical U.S. Design Practice	3-4
3.4 U.S. Design Criteria.....	3-8
3.4.1 Maximum Considered Earthquake Shaking	3-8
3.4.2 Site Class	3-11
3.4.3 Design Earthquake Shaking.....	3-12
3.4.4 Risk Category	3-13
3.4.5 Seismic Design Category.....	3-13
3.4.6 Load Combinations.....	3-14
3.4.7 Structural Systems	3-16

3.4.8	Irregularities	3-17
3.4.9	Analysis Procedures	3-18
3.4.10	Equivalent Lateral Force Procedure	3-19
3.4.11	Modal Response Spectrum Analysis.....	3-23
4.	Comparison of U.S. and Chilean Seismic Design Requirements	4-1
4.1	Seismic Design Loading.....	4-1
4.2	Reinforced Concrete Seismic Design Provisions.....	4-2
4.3	Observations and Conclusions on U.S. and Chilean Seismic Design Requirements	4-3
5.	Comparison of U.S. and Chilean Seismic Design Practice	5-1
5.1	Building Description	5-1
5.2	Observed Earthquake Damage	5-3
5.3	Analysis of Chilean Configuration.....	5-6
5.3.1	Site Response Spectra	5-7
5.3.2	Drift Response.....	5-9
5.3.3	Design Forces.....	5-15
5.4	Design and Analysis of U.S. Configuration.....	5-19
5.4.1	Drift Response.....	5-21
5.4.2	Design Forces.....	5-23
5.5	Observations and Conclusions on U.S. and Chilean Seismic Design Practice.....	5-25
References	A-1	
Project Participants.....	B-1	