# IMPROVING THE SEISMIC PERFORMANCE OF EXISTING BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2009 ATC & SEI CONFERENCE ON IMPROVING THE SEISMIC PERFORMANCE OF BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES

December 9–11, 2009 San Francisco, California

**ORGANIZED BY** 

Applied Technology Council

The Structural Engineering Institute (SEI) of the American Society of Civil Engineers

EDITED BY Barry Goodno, Ph.D., P.E.







### **Foreword**

Buildings are the backbone of the world's infrastructure - they house our families and businesses, provide emergency shelter, provide places for education, enable our industries, and bring about an improved standard of living for people throughout the world. Without this backbone, civilization doesn't exist. Each year buildings and other structures are designed and built with a continually improving understanding of their performance during earthquakes, yet the vast majority of structures were built with substantially less understanding of seismic actions than we currently possess.

The challenges to improving the seismic performance of existing buildings and other structures are as broad and varied as the individual structures themselves. How should they be evaluated and strengthened? What plans exist? What materials were used? What assumptions were made? Were they built as designed, and if not, what modifications were made but possibly (probably) not documented?

To begin addressing these and other critical issues, the Applied Technology Council and the Structural Engineering Institute of ASCE organized this conference held on December 9-11, 2009 in San Francisco, California. This inaugural conference is the first conference dedicated solely to improving the seismic performance of existing buildings and other structures. The program was planned to provide a forum for the presentation and exchange of new information on the seismic evaluation and seismic rehabilitation of existing buildings, including case studies, new discoveries, innovative use of new technologies and materials, implementation issues, needed improvements to existing standards and methods, and socio-economic issues.

The goal of the Conference, and hence these proceedings, was to provide an invaluable opportunity to advance the profession's understanding of the tools, techniques and innovations available to assist in meeting the challenges of seismic evaluation and rehabilitation. For those new to the profession, these proceedings are an opportunity to get up to speed on core issues surrounding seismic rehabilitation.

Thank you to everyone who participated in making the Conference a tremendous success whether it was attending, presenting, or helping to organize the event.

**Barry Goodno, Ph.D., P.E., F.ASCE** Georgia Institute of Technology Chair, Program Steering Committee

Christopher Rojahn, P.E. Executive Director, ATC

James A. Rossberg, P.E. Director, SEI of ASCE

# Acknowledgments

### **Program Steering Committee**

Robert Bachman, P.E., M. ASCE

Robert E. Bachman SE

Jerry Hajjar, Ph.D., P.E., F. ASCE

University of Illinois

William Holmes, P.E., M. ASCE

Rutherford & Chekene

Dawn E. Lehman Ph.D

University of Washington

Jack Moehle, Ph.D., P.E., M.ASCE

Pacific Earthquake Engineering Research Center

Chris Poland, M. ASCE

Degenkolb Engineers

Gregory Soules, P.E., S.E., F. ASCE

Chicago Bridge and Iron Company

Michael Valley, P.E., M.ASCE

John W. Wallace, Ph.D., P.E

University of California

## **Contents**

### **Plenary Papers**

National Seismic Hazard and Risk—The Problem  Mary Lou Zoback, Chesley Williams, Patricia Grossi, and Taronne Tabucchi	1
Performance-Based Seismic Upgrade of Building Structural Systems: A 2020 Vision Ronald O. Hamburger	10
Progress of Seismic Rehabilitation of Buildings in the U.S. William T. Holmes	17
Analysis and Rehabilitation Case Studies 1	
Case Studies in Seismic Evaluation and Rehabilitation	
Seismic Assessment and Retrofit of BART Parking Structures  M. IJ. Schotanus, P. C. Revelli, D. E. Campi, and E. S. Fok	32
Seismic Assessment and Retrofit of Engineering Systems in Wellington Hospitals—A Case Study S. R. Uma, Graeme Beattie, and A. B. King	44
Seismic Evaluation and Rehabilitation of a Three Story Pre-Northridge Steel Frame Essential Service Facility  W. Liu, J. D. Givens, R. Kantikar, and C. Blaney	56
Seismic Rehabilitation of an Existing Braced Frame Hospital Building by Direct Replacement with Buckling-Restrained Braces Cale Ash and Stacy Bartoletti	68
Seismic Upgrade of a 15-Story Steel Moment Frame Building—Satisfying Performance Criteria with Application of Experimental and Analytical Procedures I. J. Malley, M. Sinclair, T. Graf, C. Blaney, M. Fraynt, C. Uang, J. Newell, and T. Ahmed	75
ASCE 41 Case Studies	
Evaluation of the ASCE 41 Linear Elastic Procedure for Seismic Retrofit of Existing Structures: Pros and Cons of the Method  Luis A. Toranzo-Dianderas	85
Immediate Occupancy Seismic Upgrade of an Operating High-Tech Manufacturing Facility  M. Lisbeth Blaisdell, Andrew D. Mitchell, and Laurie K. Johnston	92
	103
Nonlinear Analysis of Pre-Northridge Steel High-Rise Building Using Modal-	103

Pushover-Based Ground Motion Scaling Procedure  Ali Sumer, Ryan A. Kersting, and David A. Hutchinson	
Seismic Rehabilitation of Santa Monica Place Mall Based on ASCE 41  F. Tasbihgoo, CM. Lin, and L. Ho	114
Seismic Mitigation Program Case Studies	
Observations from California's Unreinforced Masonry and Public School Programs and the California Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan  Fred Turner and Julie Norris	125
Risk Based Seismic Evaluation of Pre-1973 Hospital Buildings Using the HAZUS  Methodology  Chris Tokas and Roy Lobo	137
Seismic Analysis and Retrofit of Existing Department of Defense Structures in Accordance with the Unified Facilities Criteria  Nathan C. Gould, Regan M. Milam, and James R. Snow	153
The Policy Problem of Non-Ductile Concrete Buildings in Los Angeles: Costly Earthquakes, Uncertain Owners  Fynnwin Prager, Jennie Tucker, and Lena Prudence Sneberger	161
Analysis and Rehabilitation Case Studies 2	
Incremental Seismic Rehabilitation and Cost-Benefit Studies	
Financial Benefit of Retrofitting Seismic-Risk Buildings with Passive Control Devices Seda Dogruel	173
Incremental Seismic Rehabilitation of Buildings Barry H. Welliver	184
Integrated Incremental Seismic Rehabilitation: A Practical Approach to Reducing Risk in Existing Vulnerable Buildings D. B. Hattis and F. Krimgold	190
Preliminary Results of a Cost-Benefit Assessment of Replacing Seismically Vulnerable Non-Ductile Reinforced Concrete Frame Structures  A. B. Liel and G. G. Deierlein	201
Roble Hall at Stanford University: A Case Study in the Evolution of Seismic Rehabilitation Standards  Bret Lizundia	212
Seismic Evaluation and Rehabilitation of School Buildings: An International Perspec	tive
High Performance Fiber Reinforced Concrete Jacketing in a Seismic Retrofitting	224

Application  C. Beschi, A. Meda, and P. Riva	
Performance-Based Retrofit of School Buildings in British Columbia, Canada Graham Taylor, Carlos E. Ventura, Freddy Pina, and W. D. Liam Finn	234
Seismic Assessment on In Situ School Testing in Taiwan Using Methodology of ASCE/SEI 41-06	246
Tsung-Chih Chiou, Yuan-Tao Weng, Shyh-Jiann Hwang, and Kenneth J. Elwood	
Seismic Risk Reduction for Schools with Stone Slab Roof Systems in Delhi W. T. Holmes, J. E. Rodgers, S. Wij, M. Gupta, H. Kumar, L. T. Tobin, and A. Seth	258
Earthquake Performance Assessment and Retrofit of Public Buildings in Istanbul: IS Project	MEP
Development of Guidelines and Effective Retrofit Strategies for Public Schools and Hospitals in Istanbul, Turkey	268
H. Kit Miyamoto, Amir S. J. Gilani, S. B. Erdurmus, and M. E. Akdogan	
Displacement-Based Seismic Rehabilitation of Non-Ductile RC Frames with Added Shear Walls	281
Haluk Sucuoğlu and Can Karageyik	
Improving the Seismic Performance of Existing Structures in Istanbul, Turkey Rafael Alaluf and Craig A. Cole	294
Parametric Evaluation of Seismic Retrofitting Techniques Applied to the Public School Buildings in Istanbul	307
C. Tuzun, C. Zulfikar, C. Yenidogan, U. Hancilar, M. E. Akdogan, and M. Erdik	
Performance Comparisons of Seismic Assessment Methods with PSD Test Results of a Deficient RC Frame	319
G. Ozcebe, E. G. Kurt, B. Binici, O. Kurc, E. Canbay, and U. Akpinar	
Analysis and Rehabilitation Case Studies 3	
Practical Issues with Retrofit of Soft Story Residential Buildings	
Evaluation and Retrofit Provisions for Bay Area Soft Story Woodframe Buildings Stephen K. Harris, David L. McCormick, Stephen T. Bono, and David Bonowitz	331
Manufactured, Pre-Engineered Moment Resisting Frames Used in Soft-Story Building Retrofits of Light-Framed Construction Chris Burnett and Paul McEntee	343
Recommended Directions for IEBC Appendix Chapter A4: Earthquake Hazard Reduction in Existing Wood-Frame Residential Buildings with Soft, Weak, or Open-FW Walls	350 Front
V U E O L O D O T E D V LOS LA E	

Kelly E. Cobeen, Gary R. Searer, Terrence F. Paret, and Sigmund A. Freeman

Soft/Weak Story Problems and Solutions for Residential Structures Gary R. Searer, Joseph Valancius, and Kelly E. Cobeen	358
Seismic Performance and Rehabilitation of Non-Building Structures	
Probabilistic Evaluation of Seismic Performance of Vincent Thomas Bridge under Spatially Variable Ground Motions  D. Karmakar, S. Ray Chaudhuri, and M. Shinozuka	367
Seismic Performance Evaluation of Container Cranes  S. Ray Chaudhuri, D. Karmakar, U. J. Na, and M. Shinozuka	379
The Excellent Seismic Performance of Steel Orthotropic Bridges  Carl Huang, Alfred R. Mangus, and Craig Copelan	389
Seismic Evaluation and Rehabilitation Using Performance-Based Objectives	
Fragility Curves for Reinforced Concrete Moment Frames  Laura N. Lowes and Jingjuan Li	403
Performance Based Seismic Retrofit of the Los Angeles Downtown Women's Center Project	415
Saif M. Hussain, Paul Van Benschoten, Silian Lin, and David Johnson	
Seismic Assessment of Buildings, Considering Post-Earthquake Safety Karl Telleen, Joe Maffei, and Jay Yin	427
Suggested Improvements to Guidelines, Standards, and Analysis Procedures 1	
Improving ASCE 31 and 41	
An Action Plan for Improving the Seismic Performance of Existing Buildings: ATC 71	442
A. T. Merovich	
Concept Paper on Utilizing the FEMA P695 (ATC-63) Ground Motion Spectral Shape Guidelines to Adjust the Target Displacement in the ASCE/SEI 41 Nonlinear Procedure	453 Static
C. B. Haselton, C. A. Kircher, and A. B. Liel	
Evaluation of Coefficient Method for Seismic Assessment of Existing Buildings Built on Soft Soil Sites  Jorge Ruiz-García	465
Resilience Criteria for Seismic Evaluation of Existing Buildings: A Proposal to Supplement ASCE 31 for Intermediate Performance Objectives  David Bonowitz	477
Current Experimental and Analytical Research on Existing Reinforced Concrete Colu	mns

Experimental Study on Dynamic Behavior of Multi-Story Reinforced Concrete Frames with Non-Seismic Detailing	489
Soheil Yavari, Kenneth J. Elwood, Shih-Han Lin, Chiun-lin Wu, Shyh-Jiann Hwang, and Jac Moehle	:k Р.
Local Deformation Measures for RC Column Shear Failures Leading to Collapse Matthew R. LeBorgne and Wassim M. Ghannoum	500
Progressive Collapse Simulation of Reinforced Concrete Buildings Using Column Models with Strength Deterioration after Yielding Toshikazu Kabeyasawa, Toshimi Kabeyasawa, and Yousok Kim	512
Response Estimation of Non-Ductile Reinforced Concrete Columns Subjected to Lateral Loads  H. Sezen and M. S. Lodhi	524
Simultaneous Shear and Axial Failures of Reinforced Concrete Columns Kurt W. Henkhaus, Julio A. Ramirez, and Santiago Pujol	536
Development of Guide for Seismic Rehabilitation of Existing Concrete Buildings	
Guide for Seismic Rehabilitation of Existing Concrete Buildings: Vision K. J. Elwood	547
Guide for Seismic Rehabilitation of Concrete Buildings: Summary of Future Changes	551
H. Sezen, J. Dragovich, W. Ghannoum, L. N. Lowes, S. F. Brena, and K. J. Elwood	
A Practical Model for Beam-Column Connection Behavior in Reinforced Concrete Frames	560
Anna Birely, Laura Lowes, and Dawn Lehman	
Seismic Performance Evaluation of Rehabilitated Reinforced Concrete Columns through Jacketing	572
Sergio F. Breña and Sergio M. Alcocer	
Suggested Improvements to Guidelines, Standards, and Analysis Procedures 2	
All About PMLs	
A Definition Undone: Explicit Estimation of PMLs in the Age of Reliance on Design Ground Motion Records	584
Mahmoud M. Hachem, Terrence F. Paret, and Gary R. Searer	
Report Cards for Buildings: A Proposed Rating System for Earthquake Performance	593
Ron Mayes, Kate Stillwell, Marguerite Bello, Mathew Bittleston, Stephen Bono, David Bono	witz

Evelyn Bravo, Doug Hohbach, David McCormick, Lee Pursell, and Ann Roche

The Problems with PMLs	605
Gary R. Searer, Terrence F. Paret, Brian E. Kehoe, and Mahmoud M. Hachem	
Improving Acceleration Demands for Acceleration-Sensitive Nonstructural Compone in Buildings	nts
A Comprehensive Study of Floor Acceleration Demands in Multi-Story Buildings Eduardo Miranda and Shahram Taghavi	616
Response Spectrum Method for Estimation of Peak Floor Acceleration Demand Shahram Taghavi and Eduardo Miranda	627
Seismic Acceleration Demands on Nonstructural Components Attached to Elastic and Inelastic Structures	639
Ricardo A. Medina, Joshua Clayton, Ragunath Sankaranarayanan, and Mary Ferguson	
Seismic Performance of Nonstructural Components	
Nonstructural Seismic Performance for Facilities in Seismic Regions: Is the Expected Earthquake Performance Really Being Achieved?  Michael J. Griffin and Victoria Winn	651
Numerical Study to Investigate the Effect of Elastomeric Snubber Properties on Seismic Response of Vibration-Isolated Nonstructural Components Saeed Fathali and André Filiatrault	663
Reducing the Risks of Nonstructural Earthquake Damage Cynthia Perry, Maryann Phipps, and Ayse Hortacsu	674
Seismic Vulnerability of Data Centers  F. F. Tajirian	686
Suggested Improvements to Guidelines, Standards, and Analysis Procedures 3	
Analysis Methods for Seismic Rehabilitation and Evaluation	
A Simplified Nonlinear Analysis Procedure Using Linear Analysis  Alireza Asgari and Michael Mehrain	696
Experimental and Numerical Validation of Selective Weakening Retrofit for Existing Non-Ductile R.C. Frames  W. Y. Kam and S. Pampanin	706
FEMA P-440A: Effects of Strength and Stiffness Degradation on the Seismic Response of Structural Systems  Jon A. Heintz	721
Instrumental Assessment of the Predictive Capability of Nonlinear Static Analysis Procedures for Seismic Evaluation of Buildings	731

Seismic Retrofitting of Existing RC Frames with Buckling Restrained Braces  L. Di Sarno and G. Manfredi	741
From Research to Practice: Transforming Analysis in the Design Office	
A Simplified Axial-Shear-Flexure Interaction Approach for Load and Displacement Capacity of Reinforced Concrete Columns  H. Mostafaei, F. J. Vecchio, and T. Kabeyasawa	753
An Energy Spectrum Method for Seismic Evaluation of Structures  Subhash C. Goel, Wen-Cheng Liao, M. Reza Bayat, and Sutat Leelataviwat	765
Seismic Evaluation and Rehabilitation of Concentrically Braced Frames C. W. Roeder, D. E. Lehman, E. Lumpkin, and P. C. Hsiao	777
Simplified Analysis Methods for Low-Rise Buildings	
Displacement-Based Assessment Procedure for Regular Confined Masonry Buildings in Seismic Regions  Amador Teran-Gilmore and Jorge Ruiz-García	789
Ductility-Related Force Modification Factors of Wood Constructions with Shear Walls of Different Ductility  N. Yamaguchi and M. Nakao	801
Nonlinear Performance Based Seismic Assessment for Low-Rise Buildings Robert D. Hanson, Graham Taylor, Carlos Ventura, and Freddy Pina	813
Innovative Approaches to Rehabilitation 1	
New Materials and Innovative Approaches for Seismic Rehabilitation	
Evaluation of a Sprayable, Ductile Cement-Based Composite for the Seismic Retrofit of Unreinforced Masonry Infills	823
Sarah L. Billington, Marios A. Kyriakides, Ben Blackard, Kaspar Willam, Andreas Stavridis Benson Shing	, and P.
<b>Experimental Investigation of Concrete Columns Wrapped with Shape Memory Alloy Spirals</b>	835
Bassem Andrawes and Moochul Shin	
Improving Seismic Performance Using Seismic Isolation and/or Tuned Mass Dampe	ers
An Innovative Application of Base Isolation Technology  A. Dutta, J. F. Sumnicht, R. L. Mayes, R. O. Hamburger, and A. Citipitioglu	841
Analytical and Experimental Studies on Seismic Behavior of Buildings with Mid- Story Isolation	855
K. C. Chang, J. S. Hwang, S. J. Wang, and B. H. Lee	

Seismic Isolation Retrofit for Existing Buildings in Japan  N. Kani and S. Katsuta	867
Seismic Retrofit of a Landmark Structure Using a Mass Damper H. Kit Miyamoto, Amir S. J. Gilani, Jaime Garza, and Stephen A. Mahin	879
Seismic Retrofitting of Three Important Buildings in Italy and Turkey  Agostino Marioni	892
Improving the Seismic Evaluation of Existing Structures through Monitoring	
Assessment of ASCE-7 Ground Motion Scaling Method Using Computer Model of Instrumented High-Rise Building Erol Kalkan and Mehmet Çelebi	905
Estimation of Seismic Performance of Existing Steel Moment Resisting Frame Buildings by Using Continuous Models Eduardo Miranda and Dimitrios Lignos	916
Performance Comparisons of External Strengthening Methods for Deficient RC Frames	926
M. E. Ozkok, R. Ozcelik, and B. Binici	
Improving Seismic Performance Using Viscous or Friction Dampers	
Identification and Modeling of Limit States of Viscous Dampers under Large  Earthquakes  H. Kit Miyamoto, Amir S. J. Gilani, and Akira Wada	937
Seismic Rehabilitation of Extreme Soft-Story School Building with Friction  Dampers Using the ASCE 41 Standard  P. E. Oyen and J. C. Parker	949
Structural Optimization of Viscous Dampers Using Genetic Algorithms for Improving Seismic Performance of Existing Buildings  M. Kargahi and C. G. Ekwueme	955
Viscous Dampers Used to Renovate Twin 17-Story State Buildings Kenneth A. Luttrell and Arthur E. Ross	967
Improved Seismic Performance Using Other Types of Supplemental Damping—I	
Arc Shaped Damper Retrofit Technique for Existing Rail Way Viaduct Structures H. Ohuchi, Y. Nakata, K. Ohgi, and H. Tsunokake	979
Comparison of Retrofitting Techniques for Existing Steel Moment Resisting Frames	988
Dimitrios G. Lignos, Carlos Molina-Hunt, Andrew D. Krebs, and Sarah L. Billington	
Seismic Retrofitting Using Energy Dissipation Façades	1000

T. Takeuchi, K. Yasuda, and M. Iwata	
Seismic Retrofit Using Rocking Walls and Steel Dampers	1010
A. Wada, Z. Qu, H. Ito, S. Motoyui, H. Sakata, and K. Kasai	
Improved Seismic Performance Using Other Types of Supplemental Damping—II	
Dynamic Response of Steel Moment-Frame Structures with Hybrid Passive Control Systems	1022
Justin D. Marshall and Finley A. Charney	
Non-Structural Reinforced Concrete Partition Walls as Secondary Damping Devices	1034
Kaori Okubo, Hitoshi Shiohara, Hüseyin Darama, and Kazuo Tamura	
The Evaluation of a Damper Device with High Damping Rubber for Wooden Houses	1046
Tomoki Furuta and Masato Nakao	
Innovative Approaches to Rehabilitation 2	
Case Study of Comprehensive Nonlinear Analysis and Laboratory Testing of RC Co Structure	ncrete
Benefits of Using Nonlinear Analysis on Seismic Retrofit from Structural	1057
Engineering Standpoint	
Aaron Reynolds and Methee Chiewanichakorn	
Seismic Rehabilitation—Benefits of Component Testing	1068
Leonardo Massone, Kutay Orakcal, and John Wallace	
The Importance of Performance-Based Geotechnical Parameters for Nonlinear Analysis	1077
Mark A. Murphy and Marshall Lew	
Infilled Non-Ductile Concrete Frames	
FRP Retrofit for Collapse Mitigation of RC Frames with URM Infills: 3-D Computational Modeling of an As-Built and Retrofitted One Story Building Wassim I. Naguib, Mohamed Talaat, and Ahmet Citipitioglu	1086
Infill Walls as a Spine to Enhance the Seismic Performance of Non-Ductile Reinforced Concrete Frames S. Günay, M. Korolyk, D. Mar, K. M. Mosalam, and J. Rodgers	1093
Seismic Behavior of Reinforced Concrete Frame with New CFRP Units Infilled Wall	1105
Y. Tateishi, Y. Jinno, Y. Kimoto, and A. Hattori	
Seismic Performance of Non-Ductile RC Frames with Brick Infill	1117

P. Benson Shing, Andreas Stavridis, Ioannis Koutromanos, Kaspar Willam, Ben Blackard, Marios

Mitigation Policy Issues, Strategies, and Ongoing Programs 1	
Addressing the Global Earthquake Risks Posed by Existing Buildings	
Istanbul Seismic Risk Mitigation and Emergency Preparedness Project (ISMEP)  K. G. Elgin	1129
Building Capacity in Delhi to Seismically Retrofit Existing Important Buildings J. E. Rodgers, H. Kumar, and L. T. Tobin	1141
Earthquakes and Existing Buildings: New Zealand Experience 1968 to 2008  David C. Hopkins	1153
Policy Issues with Soft Story Residential Buildings	
Mitigating San Francisco's Soft-Story Building Problem  Laura Dwelley Samant, Keith Porter, Kelly Cobeen, L. Thomas Tobin, Laurence Kornfield, Ho Seligson, Simon Alejandrino, and John Kidd	<b>1163</b> ope
Problem to Policy: Linking Hazard and Residential Building Data to Policy Decisions  J. B. Perkins	1175
Emerging Seismic Mitigation Programs for Hazardous Wood-Frame Structures	
ATC-50, Seismic Grading and Retrofitting Project for Detached Single-Family Wood-Frame Dwellings	1180
Ronald T. Eguchi, Christopher Rojahn, David Breiholz, Shafat Qazi, Robert A. Bruce, L. Thor Tobin, and Nick Delli Quadri	mas
Loss Estimates for Large Soft-Story Woodframe Buildings in San Francisco Keith Porter and Kelly Cobeen	1191
Strengthening of Existing Light-Framed Buildings with Gypsum Shear Walls Using a Newly Developed Fiber Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Assembly Victor Reyes, William P. Graf, and Scott F. Arnold	1204
Use of Garage Doors to Resist Lateral Forces  Laurence Kornfield and Patrick Buscovich	1213
Mitigation Policy Issues, Strategies, and Ongoing Programs 2	
Concrete Coalition: Finding and Fixing Dangerous Buildings	
The Concrete Coalition: A Panel Discussion on Understanding the Policy, Inventory, and Technical Problems Associated with Pre-1980 Concrete Buildings Craig D. Comartin, Marjorie Greene, Thalia Anagnos, David L. McCormick, and Jack Moehle	1224
Overcoming Technical Impediments to Risk Awareness	

A ShakeCast User's Observations on the Benefits of Situational Awareness for Seismic Risk Management  Loren L. Turner, David Wald, and Kuo-Wan Lin	1235
Applications and Challenges to Using HAZUS-MH for Building Seismic Risk Awareness Stefan Otto	1241
End-to-End Seismic Risk Management Software  Keith Porter, Sid Hellman, Tom McLane, and Cathleen Carlisle	1247
Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Assessment for Quetta and Surrounding Region Mohammad Tahir, M. Ali Shah, J. R. Grasso, M. Qaisar, and Javed Iqbal	1258
Earthquake Surface Fault Rupture Design Considerations	
Designing Buildings to Accommodate Earthquake Surface Fault Rupture  Jonathan D. Bray	1269
Evaluation and Retrofit for Fault Rupture: UC Berkeley, Bowles Hall Joe Maffei, Lucy Redmond, and John Burton	1281
UC Berkeley's California Memorial Stadium: Seismic Strengthening of an Historic Structure Residing over an Active Fault Rene Vignos, Mason Walters, Geoff Bomba, and David Friedman	1295
Mitigation Policy Issues, Strategies, and Ongoing Programs 3	
Improving the Seismic Performance of Historic Buildings: An International Perspec	tive
Seismic Assessment and Rehabilitation of Historical Unreinforced Masonry (URM) Buildings in Istanbul Ufuk Hancilar, Eser Durukal, and Mustafa Erdik	1305
The Improving of the Seismic Performance of Existing Old Public Unreinforced Masonry Buildings  I. Vlad	1317
Traditional and Innovative Techniques for the Seismic Strengthening of Barrel Vaulted Structures Subjected to Rocking of the Abutments  Luca Ferrario, Alessandra Marini, Paolo Riva, and Ezio Giuriani	1329
Posters	
Poster Session 1	
Cyclic Model for High Performance Fiber Reinforced Cementitious Composite Structures	1341
Chung-Chan Hung and Sherif El-Tawil	

Development of Seismic Vulnerability Curves for Masonry Buildings Using the Applied Element Method  A. Karbassi and MJ. Nollet	1353
Distribution of Inelastic Demand in Slender R/C Shear Walls Subjected to Eastern North America Ground Motions  I. Ghorbanirenani, A. Rallu, R. Tremblay, and P. Léger	1361
Importance of Wood and Iron Tension Members on Seismic Performance of Historic Masonry Buildings: Three Case Studies from Turkey  Oguz C. Celik, Haluk Sesigur, and Feridun Cili	1374
Seismic Enhancement of Existing Buildings by Means of Fiber Reinforced Concrete Diaphragms A. Marini, G. Plizzari, and C. Zanotti	1384
Seismic Resistance of Fire-Damaged Reinforced Concrete Columns H. Mostafaei, Frank J. Vecchio, and N. Bénichou	1396
Poster Session 2	
Static Pushover Analysis Based on an Energy-Equivalent SDOF System: Application to Spatial Systems	1408
Grigorios Manoukas, Asimina Athanatopoulou, and Ioannis Avramidis	
Steel Bar Fracture of Reinforced Concrete Frame under Extremely Strong Seismic Load Motoo Saisho	1417
Structural Pounding Response Mitigation by Liquid Dampers Nirand Anunthanakul and Chatchai Jiansinlapadamrong	1429
Studying the Rehabilitation of Existing Structures Using Compound System of Cables and Shape Memory Alloys S. M. Zahrai and M. J. Hamidia	1440
Poster Session 3	
Seismic Retrofit of Reinforced Concrete Beam-Column Joints with CFRP Composites  H. Shiohara, F. Kusuhara, S. Tajiri, and H. Fukuyama	1449